

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

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VIRGINIA NATIONAL BANKSHARES CORPORATION ANNOUNCES 2024 FIRST QUARTER EARNINGS

Charlottesville, VA – April 23, 2024 - Virginia National Bankshares Corporation (NASDAQ: VABK) (the "Company") today reported quarterly net income of \$3.6 million, or \$0.68 per diluted share, for the quarter ended March 31, 2024, compared to \$3.2 million, or \$0.59 per diluted share, recognized for the quarter ended December 31, 2023 and \$5.8 million, or \$1.08 per diluted share, recognized for the quarter ended March 31, 2023.

"The Company achieved solid first quarter results," stated Glenn W. Rust, President and Chief Executive Officer. "We increased our loan balances 20% year-over-year and our credit quality metrics remain strong. During the first quarter, we increased deposit balances, refrained from utilizing brokered funds and reduced our level of debt, which stabilized our cost of funds. During the same period, we maintained solid capital and liquidity positions."

2024 First Quarter Highlights

- The Company continued to experience loan growth in the first quarter of 2024. Gross loans outstanding as of March 31, 2024 totaled \$1.1 billion, an increase of \$35.5 million, or 3.2%, compared to December 31, 2023 and an increase of \$188.2 million, or 20.0%, compared to March 31, 2023.
- Yield on loans elevated to 5.64% for the three months ended March 31, 2024, from 5.55% for the prior year same period.
- Credit performance remains strong with nonperforming assets as a percentage of total assets of 0.19% as of March 31, 2024, 0.17% as of December 31, 2023 and 0.08% as of March 31, 2023.
- The Company utilizes a third-party to offer multi-million-dollar FDIC insurance to customers with balances in excess of singlebank limits through Insured Cash Sweep[®] (ICS) plans. Deposit balances held in ICS plans amounted to \$144.0 million as of March 31, 2024, \$134.6 million as of December 31, 2023 and \$126.4 million as of March 31, 2023.
- Total deposits increased \$22.9 million, or 1.6% from December 31, 2023 to March 31, 2024 and increased \$34.7 million, or 2.5% year-over-year. Management believes that the Bank's cost of funds has stabilized during the first quarter of 2024.
- Correlated with the year-over-year deposit increase noted above, and in an effort to stabilize overall cost of funds, borrowings decreased from December 31, 2023 to March 31, 2024 by \$46.5 million. As of March 31, 2024, the Company had unused borrowing facilities in place of approximately \$189.2 million.
- Securities balances declined \$80.9 million in the first quarter of 2024, as funds from the maturities of investments were repurposed to higher yielding assets in the form of loans and federal funds sold.
- Effective April 1, 2024, the Company sold the membership interests in Masonry Capital Management, LLC to an officer of the Company. Subsequent to the date of sale, the Company will receive an annual revenue-share amount for a period of six years. No expenses will be incurred by the Company related to Masonry Capital subsequent to the effective date of sale.

Loans and Asset Quality

- Nonperforming assets amounted to \$3.1 million as of March 31, 2024, compared to \$2.7 million as of December 31, 2023 and \$1.3 million as of March 31, 2023;
 - Nine loans to seven borrowers are in non-accrual status, totaling \$2.2 million, as of March 31, 2024, compared to \$1.9 million as of December 31, 2023 and \$1.2 million as of March 31, 2023.
 - o Loans 90 days or more past due and still accruing interest amounted to \$876 thousand as of March 31, 2024, compared to \$880 thousand as of December 31, 2023 and \$69 thousand as of March 31, 2023. The past due balance as of March 31, 2024 is comprised of two loans totaling \$783 thousand which are 100% government-guaranteed, and five student loans totaling \$93 thousand.
 - o The Company currently holds no other real estate owned.
- The period-end Allowance for Credit Losses ("ACL") as a percentage of total loans was 0.73% as of March 31, 2024, 0.77% as of December 31, 2023 and 0.83% as of March 31, 2023. The proportionate increase in government-guaranteed loans over the respective periods is the driver of the decrease in the ACL as a percentage of total loans. Balances in government-guaranteed loans have increased \$32.2 million during the first quarter of 2024 and have increased \$112.9 million since March 31, 2023. Such loans are 100% government-guaranteed and do not require an ACL.
- The fair value mark that was allocated to the acquired loans was \$21.3 million as of April 1, 2021, with a remaining balance of \$8.8 million as of March 31, 2024.
- For the three months ended March 31, 2024, the Company recorded a net recovery of provision for credit losses of \$22 thousand, which includes a \$33 thousand recovery of provision for unfunded commitments.

Net Interest Income

- Net interest income for the three months ended March 31, 2024 of \$10.9 million decreased \$2.5 million, or 18.5%, compared to the three months ended March 31, 2023, as the increase in interest expense on deposit accounts and borrowings outweighed the increase in interest income earned on assets.
- Net interest margin (FTE), (a non-GAAP financial measure)¹, for the three months ended March 31, 2024 declined to 2.93%, compared to 3.71% for the three months ended March 31, 2023, yet increased from 2.89% for the three months ended December 31, 2023.
- The overall cost of funds, including noninterest-bearing deposits, of 211 bps incurred in the three months ended March 31, 2024 increased 128 bps from 83 bps in the same period in the prior year. Overall, the cost of interest-bearing deposits increased period over period, from a cost of 109 bps to 273 bps. As stated above, management believes that the Bank's cost of funds has stabilized during the first quarter of 2024.

Noninterest Income

Noninterest income for the three months ended March 31, 2024 decreased \$98 thousand, or 4.3%, compared to the three months ended March 31, 2023, primarily as a result of the gain on termination of an interest rate swap in the first quarter of 2023 being larger than the gain on termination of debt in the first quarter of 2024 by \$81 thousand.

Noninterest Expense

Noninterest expense for the three months ended March 31, 2024 decreased \$42 thousand, or 0.5%, compared to the three months ended March 31, 2023. This decrease is primarily the result of lower occupancy costs from right-sizing our branch network from the merger and reduced marketing, advertising and promotion expense.

Book Value

Book value per share increased to \$28.31 as of March 31, 2024, compared to \$26.50 as of March 31, 2023, and tangible book value per share (a non-GAAP financial measure)¹ was \$25.99 as of March 31, 2024 compared to \$23.88 as of March 31, 2023. These values increased as net retained income increased and unrealized losses in the investment portfolio remained relatively constant period over period.

Income Taxes

The effective tax rates amounted to 15.5% and 18.2% for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, which are lower than the statutory rate, due to the recognition of low-income housing tax credits and the effect of tax-exempt income from municipal bonds and income from bank owned life insurance policies.

¹See "Reconciliation of Certain Quarterly Non-GAAP Financial Measures" at the end of this release.

Dividends

Cash dividends of \$1.8 million, or \$0.33 per share, were declared and paid during the first quarter of 2024.

Share Repurchase Plan

During the first quarter of 2024, the Company enacted a share repurchase plan, repurchasing 874 shares at an average price of \$29.60 per share. The Company will continue to repurchase shares in the second quarter in accordance with its share repurchase plan.

About Virginia National Bankshares Corporation

Virginia National Bankshares Corporation, headquartered in Charlottesville, Virginia, is the bank holding company for Virginia National Bank. The Bank has nine banking offices throughout Fauquier and Prince William counties, three banking offices in Charlottesville and Albemarle County, and banking offices in Winchester and Richmond, Virginia. The Bank offers a full range of banking and related financial services to meet the needs of individuals, businesses and charitable organizations, including the fiduciary services of VNB Trust and Estate Services. The Company's common stock trades on the Nasdaq Capital Market under the symbol "VABK." Additional information on the Company is also available at www.vnbcorp.com.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

The accounting and reporting policies of the Company conform to U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") and prevailing practices in the banking industry. However, management uses certain non-GAAP measures to supplement the evaluation of the Company's performance. Management believes presentations of these non-GAAP financial measures provide useful supplemental information that is essential to a proper understanding of the operating results of the Company's core businesses. These non-GAAP disclosures should not be viewed as a substitute for operating results determined in accordance with GAAP, nor are they necessarily comparable to non-GAAP performance measures that may be presented by other companies. Reconciliations of GAAP to non-GAAP measures are included at the end of this release.

Forward-Looking Statements; Other Information

Certain statements in this release may contain forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Such statements include, without limitation, statements with respect to the Company's operations, performance, future strategy and goals, and are often characterized by use of qualified words such as "expect," "believe," "estimate," "project," "anticipate," "intend," "will," "should," or words of similar meaning or other statements concerning the opinions or judgement of the Company and its management about future events. While Company management believes such statements to be reasonable, future events and predictions are subject to circumstances that are not within the control of the Company and its management. Actual results may differ materially from those included in the forward-looking statements due to a number of factors, including, without limitation, the effects of and changes in: inflation, interest rates, market and monetary fluctuations; liquidity and capital requirements; market disruptions including pandemics or significant health hazards, severe weather conditions, natural disasters, terrorist activities, financial crises, political crises, war and other military conflicts or other major events, the governmental and societal responses thereto, or the prospect of these events; changes, particularly declines, in general economic and market conditions in the local economies in which the Company operates, including the effects of declines in real estate values; the effects of, and changes in, trade, monetary and fiscal policies and laws, including interest rate policies of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; the impact of changes in laws, regulations and guidance related to financial services including, but not limited to, taxes, banking, securities and insurance; changes in accounting principles, policies and guidelines; the financial condition of the Company's borrowers; the Company's ability to attract, hire, train and retain qualified employees; an increase in unemployment levels; competitive pressures on loan and deposit pricing and demand; fluctuation in asset quality; assumptions that underlie the Company's ACL; the value of securities held in the Company's investment portfolio; performance of assets under management; cybersecurity threats or attacks and the development and maintenance of reliable electronic systems; changes in technology and their impact on the marketing of new products and services and the acceptance of these products and services by new and existing customers; the willingness of customers to substitute competitors' products and services for the Company's products and services; the risks and uncertainties described from time to time in the Company's press releases and filings with the SEC; and the Company's performance in managing the risks involved in any of the foregoing. Many of these factors and additional risks and uncertainties are described in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023 and other reports filed from time to time by the Company with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These statements speak only as of the date made, and the Company does not undertake to update any forward-looking statements to reflect changes or events that may occur after this release.

VIRGINIA NATIONAL BANKSHARES CORPORATION CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (dollars in thousands, except per share data)

	Ma	rch 31, 2024	December 31, 2023*			
		Jnaudited)				
ASSETS	(-					
Cash and due from banks	\$	7,158	\$	18,074		
Interest-bearing deposits in other banks		10,639		10,316		
Federal funds sold		27,696		-		
Securities:		, i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i				
Available for sale (AFS), at fair value		341,857		420,595		
Restricted securities, at cost		6,192		8,385		
Total securities		348,049		428,980		
Loans, net of deferred fees and costs		1,128,168		1,092,665		
Allowance for credit losses		(8,289)		(8,395)		
Loans, net		1,119,879		1,084,270		
Premises and equipment, net		15,860		16,195		
Bank owned life insurance		39,179		38,904		
Goodwill		7,768		7,768		
Core deposit intangible, net		4,750		5,093		
Right of use asset, net		6,652		6,748		
Deferred tax asset, net		15,744		15,382		
Accrued interest receivable and other assets		16,122		14,287		
Total assets	\$	1,619,496	\$	1,646,017		
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY			-			
Liabilities:						
Demand deposits:						
Noninterest-bearing	\$	382,315	\$	372,857		
Interest-bearing	•	284,789	•	305,541		
Money market and savings deposit accounts		415,311		412,119		
Certificates of deposit and other time deposits		349,557		318,581		
Total deposits		1,431,972		1,409,098		
Federal funds purchased		, - ,. -		3,462		
Borrowings		20,000		66,500		
Junior subordinated debt, net		3,471		3,459		
Lease liability		6,451		6,504		
Accrued interest payable and other liabilities		5,025		3,954		
Total liabilities		1,466,919		1,492,977		
Commitments and contingent liabilities				-,,		
Shareholders' equity:						
Preferred stock, \$2.50 par value		_		-		
Common stock, \$2.50 par value		13.277		13.253		
Capital surplus		108,084		107,940		
Retained earnings		73,768		71,891		
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(42,552)		(40,044)		
Total shareholders' equity		152,577	-	153,040		
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	1,619,496	\$	1,646,017		
Common shares outstanding	*	5,390,388	-	5,365,982		
Common shares authorized		10,000,000		10,000,000		
Preferred shares outstanding		-		-		
Preferred shares authorized		2,000,000		2,000,000		
		2,000,000		2,000,000		

* Derived from audited consolidated financial statements

VIRGINIA NATIONAL BANKSHARES CORPORATION CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (dollars in thousands, except per share data)

	For the three months ended December 31,							
	Marc	ch 31, 2024		2023 *	March 31, 2023			
		audited)			(Unaudited)			
Interest and dividend income:	(**				(
Loans, including fees	\$	15,661	\$	14,644	\$ 12,767			
Federal funds sold		239		64	-			
Other interest-bearing deposits		57		59	258			
Investment securities:								
Taxable		2,159		2,880	2,951			
Tax exempt		326		325	327			
Dividends		118		102	67			
Total interest and dividend income		18,560		18,074	16,370			
Interest expense:								
Demand deposits		71		73	89			
Money market and savings deposits		2,922		2,964	1,773			
Certificates and other time deposits		4,050		3,508	648			
Borrowings		486		663	386			
Federal funds purchased		7		26	-			
Junior subordinated debt		88		87	61			
Total interest expense		7,624		7,321	2,957			
Net interest income		10,936	-	10,753	13,413			
Provision for (recovery of) credit losses		(22)		794	(248)			
	. <u></u>			9,959				
Net interest income after provision for (recovery of) credit losses		10,958		9,959	13,661			
Noninterest income:								
Wealth management fees		426		756	404			
Deposit account fees		387		389	401			
Debit/credit card and ATM fees		488		535	571			
Bank owned life insurance income		275		270	252			
Gains (losses) on sales of assets, net		39		(20)	(1			
Gain on termination of debt		379		-	-			
Gain on termination of interest rate swap		-		-	460			
Losses on sales of AFS, net		(4)		-	(206			
Other		188		206	395			
Total noninterest income		2,178		2,136	2,276			
Noninterest expense:								
Salaries and employee benefits		4,152		3,851	4,051			
Net occupancy		972		918	1,179			
Equipment		171		173	218			
Bank franchise tax		340		291	324			
Computer software		208		188	202			
Data processing		739		799	742			
FDIC deposit insurance assessment		195		170	100			
Marketing, advertising and promotion		248		186	375			
Professional fees		252		82	192			
Core deposit intangible amortization		343		355	391			
Other		1,199		1,285	1,087			
Total noninterest expense		8,819		8,298	8,861			
Income before income taxes		4,317		3,797	7,076			
Provision for income taxes		671		629	1,285			
Net income	\$	3,646	\$	3,168				
Net income per common share, basic	\$	0.68	\$	0.59				
Net income per common share, diluted	\$	0.68	\$	0.59 3				
Weighted average common shares outstanding, basic	Ψ	5,366,890	¥	5,365,982	5,338,099			
Weighted average common shares outstanding, diluted		5,380,081		5,394,713	5,375,619			

* Derived from audited consolidated financial statements

VIRGINIA NATIONAL BANKSHARES CORPORATION FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

(dollars in thousands, except per share data) (Unaudited)

	(Unaudited) At or For the Three Months Ended											
	Ν	March 31, 2024	De	ecember 31, 2023	September 30, 2023			u June 30, 2023	March 31, 2023			
Common Share Data:												
Net income per weighted average share, basic	\$	0.68	\$	0.59	\$	0.87	\$	1.05	\$	1.08		
Net income per weighted average share, diluted	\$	0.68	\$	0.59	\$	0.86	\$	1.05	\$	1.08		
Weighted average shares outstanding, basic		5,366,890		5,365,982		5,365,982		5,357,873		5,338,099		
Weighted average shares outstanding, diluted		5,380,081		5,394,713		5,395,483		5,375,073		5,375,619		
Actual shares outstanding		5,390,388		5,365,982		5,365,982		5,365,982		5,338,650		
Tangible book value per share at period end (non-GAAP) ⁵	\$	25.99	\$	26.12	\$	22.83	\$	24.01	\$	23.88		
Key Ratios:	_											
Return on average assets ¹		0.91%		0.79%		1.18%		1.46%		1.48%		
Return on average equity ¹		9.57%		9.03%		12.91%		15.98%		17.57%		
Net interest margin (FTE) ²		2.93%		2.89%		3.04%		3.83%		3.71%		
Efficiency ratio (FTE) ³		66.8%		64.0%		60.3%		54.1%		56.2%		
Loan-to-deposit ratio		78.8%		77.5%		74.5%		72.2%		67.3%		
Net Interest Income:												
Net interest income	- \$	10,936	\$	10,753	\$	11,100	\$	13,703	\$	13,413		
Net interest income (FTE) ²	\$	11,023	\$	10,839	\$	11,187	\$	13,789	\$	13,500		
Capital Ratios:												
Tier 1 leverage ratio	-	11.24%		11.13%		11.26%		11.20%		10.64%		
Total risk-based capital ratio		18.39%		18.24%		18.76%		18.80%		18.37%		
Assets and Asset Quality:												
Average earning assets	\$	1,513,924	\$	1,487,910	\$	1,460,555	\$	1,443,048	\$	1,475,617		
Average gross loans	\$	1,117,570	\$	1,061,297	\$	986,480	\$	940,264	\$	932,834		
Fair value mark on acquired loans	\$	8,811	\$	9,399	\$	9,965	\$	10,957	\$	14,120		
Allowance for credit losses:												
Beginning of period	\$	8,395	\$	7,799	\$	7,863	\$	7,772	\$	5,552		
Impact of adoption of CECL		-		-		-		-		2,491		
Provision for (recovery of) credit losses		11		713		2		216		(235)		
Charge-offs		(184)		(207)		(199)		(180)		(136)		
Recoveries		67		90		133	_	55		100		
Net charge-offs		(117)		(117)		(66)		(125)		(36)		
End of period	\$	8,289	\$	8,395	\$	7,799	\$	7,863	\$	7,772		
Non-accrual loans	\$	2,178	\$	1,852	\$	1,143	\$	1,185	\$	1,228		
Loans 90 days or more past due and still accruing		876		880		854		107		69		
Total nonperforming assets (NPA) ⁴	\$	3,054	\$	2,732	\$	1,997	\$	1,292	\$	1,297		
NPA as a % of total assets		0.19%		0.17%		0.13%		0.08%		0.08%		
NPA as a % of gross loans		0.27%		0.25%		0.20%		0.13%		0.14%		
ACL to gross loans		0.73%		0.77%		0.76%		0.81%		0.83%		
Non-accruing loans to gross loans		0.19%		0.17%		0.11%		0.12%		0.13%		
Net charge-offs to average loans ¹		0.04%		0.04%		0.03%		0.05%		0.02%		

¹ Ratio is computed on an annualized basis.

² The net interest margin and net interest income are reported on a fully tax-equivalent basis (FTE) basis, using a Federal income tax rate of 21%. This is a non-GAAP financial measure. Refer to the Reconciliation of Certain Non-GAAP Financial (FTE) Measures at the end of this release.

³ The efficiency ratio (FTE) is computed as a percentage of noninterest expense divided by the sum of net interest income (FTE) and noninterest income. This is a non-GAAP financial measure that management believes provides investors with important information regarding operational efficiency. Management believes such financial information is meaningful to the reader in understanding operating performance, but cautions that such information should not be viewed as a substitute for GAAP. Comparison of our efficiency ratio with those of other companies may not be possible because other companies may calculate them differently. Refer to the Reconciliation of Certain Non-GAAP Financial (FTE) Measures at the end of this release.

⁴ The Bank held no other real estate owned during any of the periods presented.

⁵ This is a non-GAAP financial measure. Refer to the Reconciliation of Certain Non-GAAP Financial (FTE) Measures at the end of this release.

VIRGINIA NATIONAL BANKSHARES CORPORATION AVERAGE BALANCES, INCOME AND EXPENSES, YIELDS AND RATES (TAXABLE EQUIVALENT BASIS) (dollars in thousands) (Unaudited)

	For the three months ended													
	_		Ma	rch 31, 2024			March 31, 2023							
				Interest										
		Average Balance		Income/ Expense	Average Yield/Cost		Average Balance		Income/ Expense	Average Yield/Cost				
ASSETS		Durance		Lapense			Dununce			11010/0000				
Interest Earning Assets:														
Securities:														
Taxable Securities	\$	303,736	\$	2,277	3.00%	\$	447,428	\$	3,018	2.70%				
Tax Exempt Securities ¹	-	66,589	*	413	2.48%	*	67,083	+	414	2.47%				
Total Securities ¹		370,325		2.690	2.91%		514,511		3,432	2.67%				
Loans:				_,	, ., .				-,	,				
Real Estate		905,485		12,543	5.57%		816,742		11.140	5.53%				
Commercial		174,377		2,424	5.59%		72,035		874	4.92%				
Consumer		37,708		694	7.40%		44,057		753	6.93%				
Total Loans	_	1,117,570	-	15,661	5.64%	_	932,834	-	12,767	5.55%				
Fed Funds Sold		17,624		239	5.45%		10			0.00%				
Other interest-bearing deposits		8,405		57	2.73%		28,262		258	3.70%				
Total Earning Assets		1,513,924		18,647	4.95%		1,475,617		16,457	4.52%				
Less: Allowance for Credit Losses		(8,413)		10,017	1.9570		(8,091)		10,107	1.527				
Total Non-Earning Assets		109,862					114,477							
Total Assets	\$	1,615,373				\$	1,582,003							
1011113013	Ψ	1,015,575				Ψ	1,502,005							
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY														
Interest Bearing Liabilities:														
Interest Bearing Deposits:														
Interest Checking	\$	282,825	\$	71	0.10%	\$	361,894	\$	89	0.10%				
Money Market and Savings Deposits		411,973		2,922	2.85%		448,870		1,773	1.60%				
Time Deposits		341,083		4,050	4.78%		127,386		648	2.06%				
Total Interest-Bearing Deposits		1,035,881		7,043	2.73%	_	938,150		2,510	1.09%				
Borrowings		42.154		486	4.64%		32,978		386					
Federal funds purchased		495		7	5.69%				_					
Junior subordinated debt		3,465		88	10.21%		3,417		61	7.24%				
Total Interest-Bearing Liabilities	_	1,081,995		7,624	2.83%	_	974,545		2.957	1.23%				
Non-Interest-Bearing Liabilities:		,,		. , -					<u>,</u> , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,					
Demand deposits		368,535					464,801							
Other liabilities		11,537					8,989							
Total Liabilities		1,462,067				_	1,448,335							
Shareholders' Equity		153,306					133,668							
Total Liabilities & Shareholders' Equity	\$	1,615,373				\$	1,582,003							
Net Interest Income (FTE)	-	<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>	\$	11,023		÷	,,	\$	13,500					
· · · ·				11,025	2.12%			Ψ	15,500	3.29%				
Interest Rate Spread ²														
Cost of Funds					2.11%					0.83%				
Interest Expense as a Percentage of					2 0.20/					0.010				
Average Earning Assets					2.03% 2.93%					0.81%				
Net Interest Margin (FTE) ³					2.95%					5./1%				

¹ Tax-exempt income for investment securities has been adjusted to a fully tax-equivalent basis (FTE), using a Federal income tax rate of 21%.

Refer to the Reconcilement of Non-GAAP Measures table at the end of this release.

² Interest spread is the average yield earned on earning assets less the average rate paid on interest-bearing liabilities.

³ Net interest margin (FTE) is net interest income expressed as a percentage of average earning assets.

VIRGINIA NATIONAL BANKSHARES CORPORATION **RECONCILIATION OF CERTAIN QUARTERLY NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES** (dollars in thousands, except per share data) (Unaudited)

	For the Three Months Ended										
		arch 31, 2024	De	December 31, 2023		September 30, 2023		ne 30, 2023		March 31, 2023	
Fully tax-equivalent measures											
Net interest income	\$	10,936	\$	10,753	\$	11,100	\$	13,703	\$	13,413	
Fully tax-equivalent adjustment		87		86		87		86		87	
Net interest income (FTE) ¹	\$	11,023	\$	10,839	\$	11,187	\$	13,789	\$	13,500	
Efficiency ratio ²		67.2%)	64.4%	1	60.7%	ı	54.4%		56.5%	
Fully tax-equivalent adjustment		-0.4%)	-0.4%		-0.4%		-0.3%		-0.3%	
Efficiency ratio (FTE) ³		66.8%)	64.0%		60.3%		<u>54.1</u> %	_	<u>56.2</u> %	
Net interest margin		2.91%)	2.87%	1	3.02%	ı	3.81%		3.69%	
Fully tax-equivalent adjustment		0.02%)	0.02%		0.02%		0.02%		0.02%	
Net interest margin (FTE) ¹		2.93%		2.89%	,	3.04%		3.83%		3.71%	

		As of											
	Мака	h 31 0004	D	ecember 31, 2023	Se	eptember 30, 2023	I.	ıne 30, 2023	Ма	nah 21 2022			
Other financial measures	Marc	h 31, 2024		2023		2023	JL	ine 30, 2023	IVIA	rch 31, 2023			
Book value per share	\$	28.31	\$	28.52	\$	25.29	\$	26.54	\$	26.50			
Impact of intangible assets ⁴		(2.32)		(2.40)		(2.46)		(2.53)		(2.62)			
Tangible book value per share (non-													
GAAP)	\$	25.99	\$	26.12	\$	22.83	\$	24.01	\$	23.88			

¹ FTE calculations use a Federal income tax rate of 21%.

² The efficiency ratio, GAAP basis, is computed by dividing noninterest expense by the sum of net interest income and noninterest income.
³ The efficiency ratio, FTE, is computed by dividing noninterest expense by the sum of net interest income (FTE) and noninterest income.
⁴ Intangible assets include goodwill and core deposit intangible assets, net of accumulated amortization, for all periods presented.